|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 3.** Breakdown of participants by language descriptors across articles reporting such descriptors (*n* = 168) | | | | | |
| Language | Total number of participants | Proportion of all participants (%) | # of studies reporting | # of studies with majority | # of monolingual studies |
| English | 79733 | 83.503 | 134 | 132 | 122 |
| Spanish-English Bilingual | 11856 | 12.417 | 2 |  |  |
| French | 777 | 0.814 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Finnish | 523 | 0.548 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Spanish | 317 | 0.332 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| English or Spanish | 245 | 0.257 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| English or Afrikaans | 226 | 0.237 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| German | 217 | 0.227 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Swedish | 181 | 0.19 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Greek | 102 | 0.107 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| English as first language | 81 | 0.085 | 2 | 2 |  |
| English or French | 80 | 0.084 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| English as a second language | 79 | 0.083 | 2 |  |  |
| Czech | 45 | 0.047 | 1 |  |  |
| English Bilingual (any second language) | 41 | 0.043 | 2 |  |  |
| Dutch | 40 | 0.042 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Spanish Preferred | 38 | 0.04 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Russian | 24 | 0.025 | 1 |  |  |
| Italian | 23 | 0.024 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mandarin | 22 | 0.023 | 1 |  |  |
| English or Malay | 21 | 0.022 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Non-English and non-Finnish | 19 | 0.02 | 1 |  |  |
| English Preferred | 16 | 0.017 | 1 |  |  |
| Non-English | 9 | 0.009 | 1 |  |  |
| English or Spanish Preferred | 6 | 0.006 | 1 |  |  |
| Other | 3 | 0.003 | 1 |  |  |
| English-Swedish Bilingual | 1 | 0.001 | 1 |  |  |